
fastinterval Documentation

Release 0.1.1

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June 27, 2013

CONTENTS

OVERVIEW

An simple interval class for DNA sequences from FASTA files that provides fast access to sequences and methods for interval logic on those sequences.

Usually you will create a *Genome* and then use that object to create intervals. The intervals have a sequence property that will look up the actual sequence:

```
>>> from fastinterval import Genome, Interval
>>> test_genome = Genome('test/example.fa')
>>> int1 = test_genome.interval(100, 150, chrom='1')
>>> print int1
1:100-150:
>>> print int1.sequence
GATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGA
```

fastinterval uses pyfasta to retrieve the sequence, so the access is mmapped (i.e fast). It supports strandedness, which will be respected when accessing the sequence:

```
>>> int2 = test_genome.interval(100, 150, chrom='1', strand=-1)
>>> print int2.sequence
TCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATC
```

The Interval class supports many interval operations:

```
>>> int1 = test_genome.interval(100, 150, chrom='1')
>>> int2 = test_genome.interval(125, 175, chrom='1')
>>> int1.distance(int2)
0
>>> int1.span(int2)
Interval(100, 175)
>>> int1.overlaps(int2)
True
>>> int1.is_contiguous(int2)
True
>>> int1 in int2
False
>>> int1.intersection(int2)
Interval(125, 150)
>>> int1.union(int2)
Interval(100, 175)
>>> Interval.merge([int1, int2, test_genome.interval(200,250, chrom='1')])
[Interval(100, 175), Interval(200, 250)]
```

The Interval class is also based on bx python intervals. So you can pass in a value attritbue to point to an external object, and create interval trees and so on.

```
>>> from bx.intervals.intersection import IntervalTree
>>> int3 = test_genome.interval(150, 200, chrom='1', value='foo')
>>> tree = IntervalTree()
>>> _ = map(tree.insert_interval, (int1, int2, int3))
>>> tree.find(190, 195)
[Interval(150, 200, value=foo)]
```

INSTALLATION

fastinterval can be installed with pip:

```
pip install fastinterval
```


DEVELOPMENT

Bugs, patches, etc should be submitted to the github repository: <https://github.com/jamescasbon/fastinterval>

API DOCUMENTATION

4.1 Interval

class `fastinterval.Interval` (*start, stop, genome=None, **kws*)
A genomic interval

add_border (*size=0, upstream=0, downstream=0*)
return interval with some bases added to each end

copy (***kws*)
Copy this interval, and optionally provide a dict of new attrs

distance (*other*)
return the distance between two intervals

classmethod from_string (*loc, **kws*)
Create an interval from a chr:start-end style string

intersection (*other*)
Return the interval containing the intersection of two intervals

is_contiguous (*other*)
Return True if the intervals are overlapping or contiguous

classmethod merge (*intervals, merge_contiguous=False, **kwargs*)
merge a list of intervals and return a list of intervals

By default, the intervals must be overlapping to be merged. If you want to merge contiguous intervals, set `merge_contiguous` to True.

overlaps (*other*)
Return True if the intervals share at least one base

sequence
Return the DNA from this interval as a string

span (*other, **kws*)
Return an interval spanning two intervals

span_between (*other, **kws*)
Return an Interval spanning the gap between two intervals

truncate (*size*)
truncate this interval to size, respecting the orientation

union (*other, merge_contiguous=False*)
Return an interval containing the interval of two overlapping interval

4.2 Genome

```
class fastinterval.Genome (fname, *args, **kws)
    A convenience for creating intervals on the same genome

    from_string (data)
        docstring for from_string

    interval (start, end, **kws)
        return an interval on this genome
```

4.3 MinimalSpanningSet

```
class fastinterval.MinimalSpanningSet (targets, candidates, score_function=None,
                                         sort_key=None)
    Create a minimal spanning set for target intervals from a set of candidates
```

INDICES AND TABLES

- *genindex*
- *modindex*
- *search*

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

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`fastinterval, ??`